

(later)  
Reddings Lane  
Sparkhill  
Birmingham 11  
Manufacturers of small handtools including a copy of the Lucas 'Girder', early/mid-20<sup>th</sup> Century.

**Pfeil**

London  
(unknown address)  
Manufacturers of Clyburn-style wrenches.

**PRESTO:** see *Easterbrook*

**Puffin:** see *Garrington*

**Reid**

Glasgow  
Manufacturers of Clyburn-style wrenches.

**Richards Bros & Sons Ltd.**

202 Broomhall Street  
Sheffield  
Manufacturers and inventors from 1941 of TENT brand adjustable spanners.

**Charles Richards & Sons Ltd.**

Darlaston  
Staffs.  
Manufacturers of the unique 'Burston' eccentric cam adjustable wrench.

**Shelley**

(unknown address)  
Surprisingly, nothing has been found out about this name, other than it is stamped on a lot of spanners, fixed and adjustable. There may be a link with Abingdon King Dick.

**C. T. Skelton and Co.**

Sheaf Bank Works  
Sheaf St.  
Heeley  
Sheffield  
(at 1879)  
Manufacturers of Clyburn-style wrenches.

**Thomas Smith & Sons (of Saltley) Ltd.**

Saltley Mill  
Birmingham 8.  
A mass producer of handtools including adjustable spanners under the SNAIL, T&S, T&SOS and 'Smiths O Saltley' brands. They also made some styles for the Ford Motor Co. and Fordson Tractors (English), the 'S' shaped, almost Clyburn-style, ones being copied from an American pattern.

**Snail:** see *Smith, Thomas*

**I. SORBY:** see *Turner, Naylor & Marples* (Fig. 20)

**Steel Force:** nothing known

**TENT:** see *Richards*

**Richard Timmins & Sons**

Mark Lane  
Pershore Street  
Birmingham  
(at 1862)  
This company was established by 1821 and was one of the oldest hand tool manufacturers in England, eventually merging with W.& C. Wynn, also of Birmingham, to become Wynn, Timmins & Co. Ltd. in 1889. Its products were usually classed under 'Heavy Steel Toys'.

**Turner, Naylor & Marples**

Northern Tool Works  
John St.  
Sheffield  
(at 1879)  
Manufacturers of many handtools including coach wrenches and other styles. Their Corporate Image was I. SORBY plus or minus the 'Punch' character. Charles Marples left to form his own company, C.Marples and was also an inventor and maker of an adjustable wrench.